Module 5) Bootstrap Basic & Advanced

1.What are the advantages of Bootstrap?

**Ans:-**

> Responsive Design

>Time Saving

>Customizable and Theming

>Support Flex-box and grid

>Well maintained and updated

>Compatibility with other libraries

>Responsive Design:One of the biggest advantage of bootstrap is its provide built-in responsive grid system. It allows developers to create websites that automatically adapt to different screen sizes and devices.

>Time saving:Bootstrap comes with a pre-designed CSS styles, component and JavaScript plugins that can be readily used to build common UI elements like buttons, forms, modals, nav bar etc.

>Customizable and Theming: Bootstrap is highly customizable. Developers can easily customize the look and feel of the framework to match their projects specific design requirements.

>Support flex-box and Grid:The modern CSS features like flex-box and grid. Bootstrap supports flex-box and grid for layout system. Making is easier to create complex and flexible layout.

>Well maintained and updated:Bootstrap is actively maintained by team of developers ensuring that it stay up-to-date with the latest web standards and best practices.

>Compatibility with other libraries:Bootstrap can be easily integrated with other JavaScript libraries and frame works, such as jQuery, making it versatile and adaptable to different project requirements.

2. What is a Bootstrap Container, and how does it work?

Ans:- In Bootstrap container is used to create a responsive grid system.

There are two types of containers in bootstrap

>Container

>Container-Fluid

1.Container: This is the standard container class that provides a responsive fixed-width container. It adjusts its width based on screen size. It has a predefined maximum width, and the content inside it will be centered horizontally.

2.Container-Fluid: This class create a full-width container that spans the entire width of the viewport.it does not have a fix width and expands to fill the available space.

How the bootstrap container works

1.Responsive grid:When you placed element inside container, you can use Bootstrap’s grid classes to create responsive colum and rows.

2.Centered content:The standard container class (.container) centers the content inside it horizontally.

3.Padding and Margin: Bootstrap containers apply appropriate padding and margin to the content inside them, helping to create consistent spacing between elements.

Example to create bootstrap container in html.

<div class=”container”>

<div class=” row”>

<div class=” col-6”>column 1</div>

<div class=” col-6”>column2</div>

</div>

</div>

3.What are the default Bootstrap text settings?

Ans:-  The default bootstrap text setting is given below

1.paragraphs (<P>):

Font size: 16px

Line height: 1.5

Margin: 0 (top and bottom)

2.Headings (<h1> to <h6>):

Font sizes: These different for each heading level. ‘h1’ has larger font size than h2 and so on.

Line height: Generally (1.2)

Font weight: Bold (700)

3.Anchor/link text (<a>):

Color: By default, link have a specified blue and change color when visited or hovered

Text decoration: Underline on hover

4.Bold text (<strong>):

Font weight: Bold (700)

5.Italic text (<em>):

Font style: Italic

6.Lists (<ul>) (<ol>):

Margin:Top and bottom margin are usually set to 0.The left margin is usually 20px to create some indentation from the parent container.

4.What do you know about the Bootstrap Grid System?

Ans:The Bootstrap Grid system is a powerful layout component in the bootstrap framework, designed to create responsive and flexible grid-based layouts for websites.

Concept of grid system in bootstrap

>Grid structure: The grid system is based on 12-column layout. A row in bootstrap of 12 equal-width columns. Developers can divide this column into different proportions to create various layout.

>Responsiveness: One of the primary purposes of the bootstrap grid system is create responsive designs. It achieves responsiveness by using CSS media queries to adjust the layout based on the user screen size.

>Column classes: To defined the layout of elements within row, bootstrap provides a set of column classes. These classes used to specify how many columns and element should occupy within the row at different screen sizes.

5.What is the difference between Bootstrap 4 and Bootstrap 5

Ans:-

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| BASIS OF | BOOTSTRAP 4 | BOOTSTRAP 5 |
| Grid System | It has 5 tier (xs, sm, md, lg, xl). | It has 6 tier (xs, sm, md, lg, xl, xxl). |
| Color | It has limited colors. | Extra colors added with the looks, A card improved color palette. there are various shades available to choose. |
| Jquery | It has jquery and all related plugins. | Jquery is removed and switched to vanilla JS with some working plugins |
| Internet Explorer | Bootstrap 4 supports both IE 10 and 11. | Bootstrap 5 doesn’t support IE 10 and 11. |
| Form elements | Radio buttons, checkboxes have different look in different OS and browsers. The form uses whatever default browsers provide. | The look of form elements will not change, on different OS or browser. The forms can be customized and form controls can be added, they would not depend on browser. |
| Utilities API | We cannot modify utilities in bootstrap 4 | Bootstrap 5 gave freedom to modify and also create our own utility |
| Gutter | We use .glutter with fontsize in px | We use .g\* with fontsize in rem |
| Vertical Classes | Columns can be positioned relative | Columns cannot be positioned relative |
| Bootstrap Icons | Bootstrap 4 doesn’t have its own SVG icons, we have to use font-awesome for icons. | Bootstrap 5 have its own SVG icons |
| Jumbotron | It supports. | It doesn’t support jumbotron. |
| Card deck | The card deck is used to create an isset of cards with equal width and height. | Card deck class in removed in bootstrap |
| Navbar | We have inline-block property and we will get white dropdown as default for dropdown-menu-dark class. | Inline-block property is removed and we will get black dropdown as default for dropdown-menu-dark class. |
| Static Site Generator | Bootstrap 4 uses Jekyll software. | Bootstrap 5 uses Hugo software as it is fast static site generator. |
| flexbox grid | this makes easier to implement vertical designs, and the columns and rows can easily be implemented. the classes justify-center-content can directly be used to align according to the requirement. | advanced grid system is made available , also columns don’t have relative positions. |
| RTL Support | It does not enable RTL(Right to Left) switching. | It enables RTL(Right to Left) switching. |
| Offcanvas Component | It does not support Offcanvas Component. | It supports Offcanvas Component(that is it is available now). |

6. What is a Button Group, and what is the class for a basic Button Group?

Ans:- A Button Group is a feature in Bootstrap that allows you to group a set of buttons together horizontally, creating a cohesive visual representation of related actions or options. This grouping makes it easier for users to identify and interact with the buttons as a single unit.

To create a basic Button Group in Bootstrap, you use the .btn-group class. Here's an example of how to create a simple Button Group:

>Example of creating button group.

<div class="btn-group" role="group" aria-label="Basic example">

  <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Button 1</button>

  <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Button 2</button>

  <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Button 3</button>

</div>

7. How can you use Bootstrap to make thumbnails?

Ans. In Bootstrap, you can create thumbnails, also known as image cards, to showcase images or media in a grid-like layout with additional content. Thumbnails are useful for displaying image galleries, product images, or any visual content with associated information. To create thumbnails in Bootstrap, you can use the. card component along with the. card-img-top and. card-body classes.

>Customize the thumbnail: You can customize the thumbnail's appearance by modifying the CSS classes, adding custom styles, or using different classes for buttons to change their visual style.

>Repeat for more thumbnails: To create multiple thumbnails, simply replicate the above code with different images, titles, descriptions, and links.

8.In Bootstrap 4, what is flexbox?

Ans. flexbox is a powerful layout system used to create flexible and responsive grid-based layouts. Flexbox, short for "Flexible Box Layout," is a CSS layout model that allows you to distribute and align elements within a container dynamically.

>Flex Containers: Elements that serve as the container for flex items. In Bootstrap, this is usually achieved using the. d-flex class.

>Flex Items: Elements inside the flex container that are affected by the flex layout. Flex items can be arranged horizontally or vertically based on the flex container's direction.

>Main Axis and Cross Axis: The main axis is the primary direction of the flex container, either horizontally (row) or vertically (column). The cross axis is the perpendicular direction.

>Justify Content: A property used to control the alignment of flex items along the main axis.

>Align Items: A property used to control the alignment of flex items along the cross axis.

>Flex Wrapping: Flex items can be wrapped to multiple lines if there is not enough space in the flex container. This can be controlled using the. flex-wrap class.

>Flex Grow and Shrink: Flex items can grow or shrink to occupy available space based on their flex grow and flex shrink properties.

9.How can one create an alert in Bootstrap?

Ans. In Bootstrap, you can create alerts to display important messages, warnings, or notifications to users. Bootstrap provides a set of predefined classes to style and customize alerts easily.

Creating alert in bootstrap

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

  <title>Bootstrap Alerts Example</title>

  <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

</head>

<body>

<div class="container">

  <div class="alert alert-primary" role="alert">

    This is a primary alert—check it out!

  </div>

    <div class="alert alert-success" role="alert">

    This is a success alert—well done!

  </div>

  <div class="alert alert-info" role="alert">

    This is an info alert—just so you know.

  </div>

   <div class="alert alert-warning alert-dismissible fade show" role="alert">

    This is a warning alert—check it out!

    <button type="button" class="btn-close" data-bs-dismiss="alert" aria-label="Close"></button>

  </div>

  <div class="alert alert-danger alert-dismissible fade show" role="alert">

    This is a danger alert—something went wrong!

    <button type="button" class="btn-close" data-bs-dismiss="alert" aria-label="Close"></button>

  </div>

</div>

<script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>

</body>

</html>

10.What is a bootstrap card and how would you create one?

Ans:- A card in Bootstrap 5 is a bordered box with some padding around its content. It includes options for headers, footers, content, Colors, etc.

Code for creating card in bootstrap: <!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

  <title>Bootstrap Example</title>

  <meta charset="utf-8">

  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

  <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

  <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>

</head>

<body>

<div class="container mt-3">

  <h2>Card Image</h2>

  <p>Image at the top (card-img-top):</p>

  <div class="card" style="width:400px">

    <img class="card-img-top" src="c:\users\245413\downloads\sajidali tops.png" alt="Card image" style="width:100%">

    <div class="card-body">

      <h4 class="card-title">sajidali</h4>

      <p class="card-text">Some example text some example text. John Doe is an architect and engineer</p>

      <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">See Profile</a>

    </div>

  </div>

</div>

</body>

</html>

Output:

